

fnYyhfdl dhg\$

# t ehu vk\$ vkokl

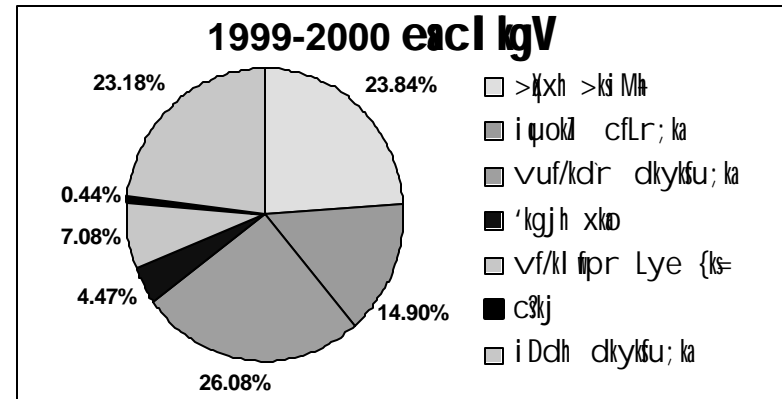
[kFjk d\$nz] py QkmM\$ku%  
vi\$ 2004

92H, rhl jh efty] irki ekdM] epbj dk] ubl fnYyh&110067  
Qku% (011) 26714244, 26187806 bl ey% haz\_cen@vsnl.net

# t ehu vk\$ vkokl

## cfLr; ksdh fLFkr

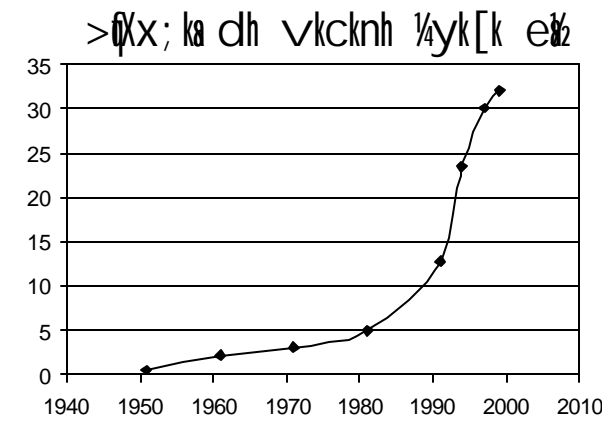
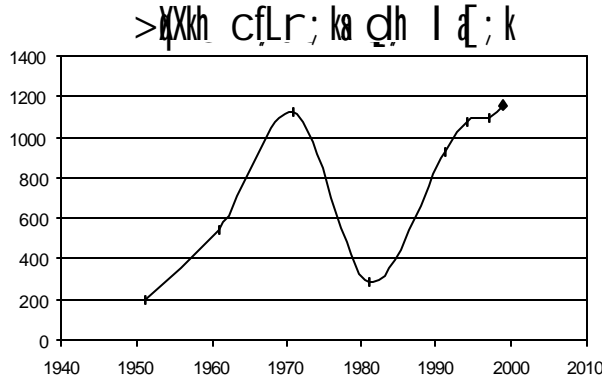
2001 dh tux.kuk ds vuq kj fnYyh dh dy vkcknh 138 yk[k ds djhc gA vFkkZr-27 yk[k i fjokjA bueal scef' dy , d pK\$kkbZ i fjokj , d s gA tks i Ddh dkykfu; ka ea jgrs gA ckdh rhu pK\$kkbZ ; k rks >fxh&>ki Mh vFkok vuf/kdr dkykfu ; k i poka clrh ea jgusdsfy, etcj gA , d Nk/k l k rcdk 'kgjh xkka ea Hkh jgrk gA bl ds vykok cgr l s ykx , d s Hkh gA tks c\$kj gA



L=kr % (i) fnYyh uxj fuxe] 1994; (ii) fl jkgkj 2001  
(iii) l k\$'k; ks bdkuMhd i kQkby vkM\$ fnYyh 2000-2001] fnYyh l j dkj]  
2001; (iv) LVVl fj i k\$Z QkM\$ fnYyh 21] Hkkjr l j dkj] 2001

>fxh >ki Mh vk\$ vuf/kdr dkykfu; ka dh l a; ; k fi Nys 50 o"kkal s yxkrkj c<Fh tk jgh gA 1951 ea djhc 64,000 ykx >fxh&cflr; ka ea jgrs Fks rks vkt mudh l a; ; k 32 yk[k gks xbz gA 50 l ky i gys tgka fl Ql200 >fxh&cflr; ka Fkh ogha vkt vu\$pfur 1160 cflr; ka gA vxj vkM\$Mh ds Aj utj nkM\$; h tk; s rks ; g Hkh n\$kus dks

feysk fd 1971 vksj 1981 ds chip vpkud >pxh&cfLr; ka dh l d; k ?KV xbz ysfdu ml ds ckn fQj l s muea of) gpa bl dk eq; dkj.k 1975-77 dk vkikrdky Fkk ftl ea rdjhu 800 >pxh&cfLr; ka dks mtkM+fn; k x; k vksj djhc 1.75 yk[k i fjokj ka dks i pookl cfLr; ka ea cl k; k x; kA i jUrq vxj >pxh cfLr; ka dh dgy vkcknh dks ns[kj rks ml ea fo'ksk fxj koV ugha vkbA QdZ dpy bruk gpvk gSfd tgka 1971 ea 1,124 cfLr; ka ea 3 yk[k dh vkcknh Fkh ogha orZeku ea 1,160 cfLr; ka ea 32 yk[k dh vkcknh gA ; kfu fd cfLr; ka dks mtkM+us ds ckotm yxs yxkrkj mlgha ea cl s tk jgs ga vksj bu cfLr; ka ea vkcknh c<rh tk jgh gS ftl l s thus dk Lrj yxkrkj fxjrk tk jgk gA



bl h idkj vxj vuf/ldr dkykfu; ka dks ns[kk tk, rks 1977 ea 567 dkykfu; ka dks fu; fer fd; k x; k Fkk vksj ml l e; dgk x; k Fkk fd bl ds ckn vc dkykfu; ka dks c<us ugha fn; k tk, xkA i jUrq vxys 20 o'kkA ea djhc 1,400 dPph dkykfu; ka nckjk cu xbz ftuea djhc 30 yk[k yxs jg jgs gA vc nksckj k i skd'k py jgh gS fd bu ea l s 1,071 dPph dkykfu; ka dks fQj l s fu; fer fd; k tk; A i jUrq 'kgj ds dbz tku&ekus; kst ukdkj vksj i zkk l d gS tks fd ekurs ga fd , d k djus l s 'kgj ds ekLVj lyku dk mYyaku gksk vksj 'kgj dk <kpk pjejk tk, xkA bl l s l oky i shk gksk gS fd vkokl vksj tehu ds ckjs ea 'kgj ds ekLVj lyku ea D; k ; kst uk cuh FkhA

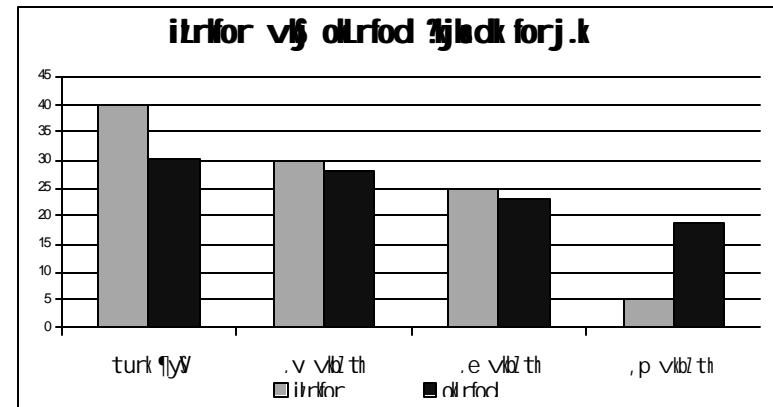
### fu; kstr ?kj

nl js ekLVj lyku ea fy[kk gS fd 1981 ea djhc 3 yk[k i fjokj , d s Fks ftuds i kl ; k rks ?kj fcYdy ugha Fkk ; k fdl h vksj ds l kFk jg jgs Fks ; k mudk edku jgus yk; d ugha FkkA bl ds vykok ; kst ukdkj ka us vupku yxk; k Fkk fd vxys chl o'kkA e; ; kfu fd 2001 rd] 13.2 yk[k i fjokj 'kgj ea cl us vk; xkA bl fy, ; kst uk ea r; gpvk fd bu 20 o'kkA ea 16.2 yk[k u, ?kj ka dh vko'; drk

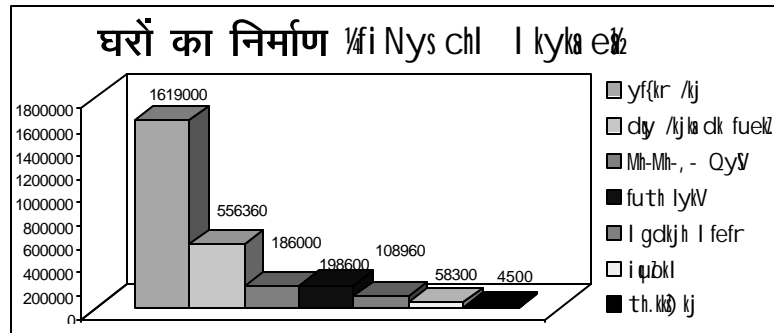
1981-2001 ds chip yf{kr ?kj		
vof/k	u; s?j	l lykuk vls r
1981-86	323,000	65,000
1986-91	379,000	76,000
1991-96	434,000	87,000
1996-2001	483,000	97,000
<b>dj</b>	<b>1,619,000</b>	<b>81,000</b>

L= %fnYyh ekLVj lyku] 2001

gksxh tks ifr o"lz 80,000 ?kj cukus l s ijk gks l drk gA buea l s 43% ?kj Mh Mh , rFkk l gdkjh l febr; ka }kjk cuk; s tk; a; 25% ?kj ykx [kq , d s lykW/ka ij cuk; a; s tgka uhd Myh gks vj 17% ?kj ykx vius [kq ds lykW ij cuk; a; A vxj 1981 l s 2001 rd dk C; k; k ns[ka rks irk pyr k gSfd Mh Mh , 1995 rd yxHkx 5.5 yk[k edku cuk i k; k Fkk 1/4 y{; dk 34% 1/4 bl ea Hkh tgka Mh Mh , }kjk cuk, x, edku vj i poka ds fy, lykV dk vuqkr mrug gh Fkk ftruk r; fd; k x; k Fkk] ogha 0; fDrxr lykV dh rknkn 17% l s c<dj djhc 32% gks xba bl dk eryc ; gh gvk fd tgka , d frgkz ?kj gh cua muea Hkh T; knkrj ?kj l Ei uu oxz dks feyA



L=kr%fv] 2000



L=kr%fl jkgh] 2001

detkj oxz ds fy, dly ?kj ka ea l s 68% dk i ko/kku Fkka ijUrq mudsfy, tgka de ?kj cus g; ogha vehj ka ds fy, y{; l s 3 xpuk vf/kd edku cu pps gA bl h l s l e> ea vkrk gSfd Mh Mh , vj; ; kstukdj fdl oxz dks T; knk vgf; r nrs gA Mh Mh , ds djhc 2,500 ?kj ka dk l o; djds [k; jk d; n; z dks ; g Hkh irk pyr k gSfd turk 1yV/ka ds d; y 40% vj; , y vkbz th 1yV/ka ds ek= 19% ?kj ka ea , d s i f; okj j; grs g; ftudk l gh ek; us ea detkj oxz ekuk tk l drk gA

## LFki u foLFki u

tc dkedkth i f; okj ka dks vf/kdr : i l s ?kj eg; s k ugha fd; k tk; xk rks fuf'pr gSfd os d; y vuf/kdr : i l s gh tehu ij cl l drs gA bl rjg l s > xh > ki Mhokfl ; ka us djhc 400 g; s tehu ij etc; j u vius ?kj cuk, g; s tcf; d pph dkykshokfl ; ka us djhc 5,000 g; DV; j dh tehu [k; hndj viusedku cuk, gA ijUrq p; id l jdkjh , t; il ; ka us vf/kdr : i l s yf{kr edku cuk; s gh ugha g; s bl fy, bu l c; dks vo; lk Bgjk; k tkrk gA ; fn os ckdh 11 yk[k ?kj cu tkr; s ftudk i ko/kku Fkk rks > xh > ki Mh vj; dPph clrh ea cl s 67 yk[k yk; s ka 1/2 yk[k i f; okj ka ea l s vf/kdka k; z dks fuf'pr : i l s o; k edku fey x, gkr; A ijUrq bl rF; dks utjvankt+ djrs gq ckj & ckj l jdkjh vj; dkuuh r; = bl i; jh vkcknh dks foLFkfi r djus dh ckr djrk gA os s foLFki u vj; i poka l s yk; s ka dh ft; axh dkbz [kkl l qk rh ugha gA p; ks oks 1975 dk foLFki u gks ; k 2001 dk i poka A dbz l o; k. kka }kjk i k; k x; k gSfd ogka ij j; gus okys yk; s ka dh fLFkr ea l qk; j ds cnys mrkj gh vk; k gA , d h i poka cflr; ka ea l cl s cMh fnDdr jk; s t; xkj dh gA yk; s ka dk tc i poka fd; k tkrk g; s rks mudk; ml l e; ds 'kgj ds n; j & n; jkt ds byk; dka ea gh cl k; k tkrk

gS pfd ljdkj dk ekuuk gS fd ogha ij tehu mi yC/k gA , d s  
 {ks=ka ea tgka igys l s dkbZ fodkl u gqvk gks ogka ij jkst xkj ikuk  
 ef' dy gh gA os s dPph dkyksu; ka Hkh , d s nij & n j k t + ds byk dka ea  
 cl h gA tgka ij tehu [kj h nus dh dN l fo/kk gA bl hfy, , d h  
 cflR; ka ds ykxka dks dke ij vku&tkus ds fy, vf/kd Qkl yk r ;  
 djuk i M r k gS p k g s o k s c l l s g k s ; k l k b f d y l A

## dke dh [kst

yks 'kgj ea dke <kus gh vkrs gA bl fy, mlga tgka dke feysk  
 os ogha ij cl us dh dks'k'k dj xA ; fn ml {ks= ea jgus ds fy,  
 vf/kdr txg ugha feyrh gS rks LokHkkfod gS fd ftl etnij oxZ  
 ds ikl inth u gks og ogha vki & ikl ds [kkyh bykds ea viuh  
 >ki Mh Mkyus dh dks'k'k djskA bl ifØ; k ea u, i dkl h ifjokj  
 dks mu ifjokj ka dk l gkj k feyrk gS tks igys gh vius insk ; k  
 xkA l s fnYyh vk pps gks gA bl h rjg gj vpy ds ykx /khj &  
 /khj s viuh tkfr vkj xkA ds ykxka dks <dj ogha ij dke Hkh  
 i krs gA vkj jgus dh txg HkhA

tc ykxka dks dke l s nij cl k; k tkrk gS rks r; gS fd mudh  
 thfodk ugha pyxhA bl fy, jkst h&j ks/h dh [kkfrj os fQj ml h  
 txg ij ykV vk, aks tgka ij dke gA tS sfd bej tA h ds nkj ku  
 tc 26 i quokl cflR; ka dks cl k; k x; k rks ml l s >pxh&>ki Mh  
 cflR; ka dh vkcknh dh c<kskj h ea dN r k R d k f y d j k d r k s t + j  
 yxh] ij Urq ml ds ckn ds o'kkA ea >Qx; ka dh vkcknh 6 xqk gks  
 xBA tc bl idkj l s cflR; ka ea ?kuRo c<sk] rks bl l s ; gh l e > k  
 tk l drk gS fd ykx dke dh [kkfrj gh 'kgj ea vkrs gA vkj muds  
 cl us dh ifØ; k Hkh dke l s tMh gpbZ gA

>pxh&>ki Mh] i quokl clrh vkj vuf/kdr dkyksu ds fuokl ; ka  
 dk ljdkj }kj k dHkh dkbZ 0; ki d l o r k . k ugha gqvk gS bl fy,  
 buds ckjs ea dkbZ vf/kdr vk d M s Hkh mi yC/k ugha gA ij Urq l k > k  
 ep }kj k fd, x, l o r k . k l s dN r F; mtkj gq gA buea jgus  
 okys 1,600 ?kj ka ds l o r l s i r k p y k f d n k f r g k b z l s T + k n k y k x

Nk/s ifjokj okys Fkj ftudh mez de Fkh] f'kf{kr Fkj 10 oxZ ehVj  
 l s de txg ea fuokl djrs Fkj gS Mi Ei vkj l koZ fud 'kkpky;  
 rFkk ikboV/ MkDVj ij fuHkj FkA vf/kdkak dkedkth ykx l foZ  
 ea Fks ; k fngkMh etnij Fkj 2,000 #i ; sifr ekg l s de dekrs Fks  
 vkj i h y] l kbfdy ; k cl l s l Qj djrs FkA >pxh&>ki fM+ ka ea

>pxh cflR; l o k Qylo				
tku		dy vichh %yt[k ek	>pxh l i ; h dh vichh %yt[k ek	dy vichh dk ifr'lr
A	ijluk 'kgj	10.60	1.10	10.00
B	djly cbx	4.20	1.40	33.30
C	fil foy yibA	7.50	3.00	40.00
D	ubZfnYyh	7.50	1.97	26.30
E	; epk ij	21.30	3.01	14.10
F	nflk fnYyh - I	12.70	5.97	47.00
G	if'pe fnYyh - I	14.30	2.96	20.70
H	mlj&i f'pe fnYyh - I	17.70	3.29	18.60
I	nflk fnYyh - II	2.50	0.10	4.00
J	if'pe fnYyh & II	2.50	0.87	34.80
K	if'pe fnYyh - III	5.50	0.50	9.00
L	mlj&i f'pe fnYyh - II	0.00	0.00	0.00
M	mlj&i f'pe fnYyh - III	3.50	0.66	18.00
N	; epk unh	0.00	0.00	0.00
O	ubZfnYyh	2.50	1.30	52.00
P		3.00	0.10	3.30
<b>dy</b>		<b>115.25</b>	<b>26.23</b>	

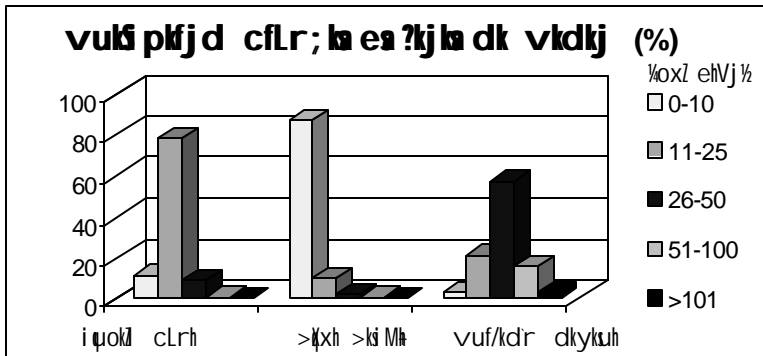
L= %fnYyh uxj fuxe] 1999

vuf/kdr; cflr; kch fLFkr %i fr'kr e%			
dk; Zdh idfr	i qokl cLrh	>ixh >ki Mh	vuf/kdr dkykuh
vifOI @l ok, a	34.80	41.70	23.90
cMh ODVjh	3.50	0.66	15.30
NMh ODVjh	19.20	2.53	21.70
nplu	11.60	10.12	14.29
zjynde	2.50	8.15	1.92
Byt	2.00	1.78	2.75
fngMh	26.30	35.05	20.05

vdqly	20.16	72.25	5.93
v/fkly	19.38	4.62	7.70
dqly	60.46	23.12	86.3

i Ddk edlu	67.44	16.20	46.72
dPpk edlu	32.56	83.79	53.28

L=kr% | k>k ep] 2000



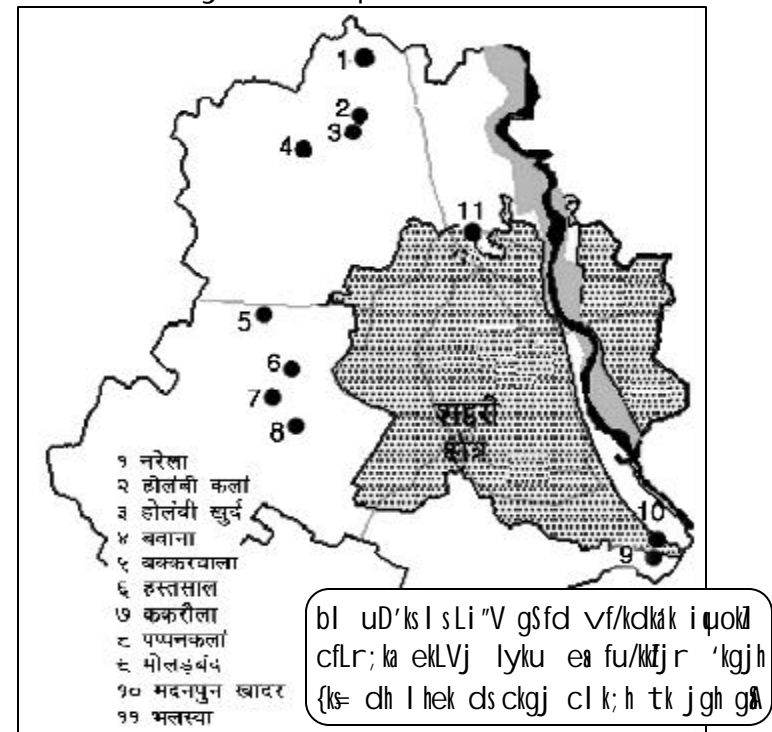
L=kr% [krjk dlnj] 2003

vf/kdkak etnj vLFkk; h vksj vdkjy dke ea yxs gq FkA >ixh>ki fM+ ka ds epkcyS ea i qokl cflr; ka vksj vuf/kdr dkykfu; ka dh fLFkr cgrj FkA ; s vka dMs n'kkz s gaf d , d h cflr; ka ea jgus okys ykx fdI idkj I s 'kgj dh vFkD; oLFkk dh jh+dh gi h gA fOj Hkh blga ckj&ckj 'kgj I s ckj fudkyus ds fy, I Ei lu oxl cpfu gks mBrk gA

### vkokl I qkj ufr

>ixh; ka dks ydj rhu rjg dh ufr; ka gA igyh ufr ea ekuk tkrk gSfd >ixh ea U; ure I koZfud I fo/kk, a nh tk, A nu jh e; ; fn tehu ekfyd dks , rjkt+u gkj I Meka dks I h/kk dj d; lykV

fnYyh dh ubZ qokZ cflr; ka



L=kr% | k>k ep] 2002

dkVdj] gj ifjokj dks ?kj syw l fjo/kk, a nsus dk i ko/kku gA rhl jh uhr ea 1998 l s igys cl h >?x; ka dks foLFkfi r djus dh ckr dgh xbz gA igyh ; kstuk ea , d >?xh ij 4,000 #i ; s [kpZ djus dk i ko/kku g\$ nil jh ea 20,000 #i ; s vks rhl jh ea 46,000 #i ; A vke l e> ds Lrj ij ns[kk tk, rks l cl s de [kphzyk fodYi g\$ fd >?xh ftl LFkku ij g\$ ml dks viuh ftWnxh ogha cgrj cukus dh dks'k'k djus nh tk; A bl l s [kpZ Hkh de gksxk vks\$ ykxka dh ftWnxh Hkh ugha fc [kj xh A ij Urq vkaclMs crkrs g\$ fd l jdkj l cl s vf/kd [kpZ foLFkfi u ij djrh gA bl ds i hNs 'kk; n ml Hkrie&ekfyd dh rldr g\$ tks Hkrie dks dby epukQs dh utj l s ns[krk gA

cflr; hij l jdkj }jk [kpZ			
oV	;ktuk	iHfor ifjokj	[kpZ/djM+ #i ; %
1990-2001	>?xh cflr; ka ea LFkkuh; l qkij i ; kbj . kh; l qkij	600,000	552.11
1990-2001	foLFkfi u	8,000	109.89
1980-2001	i quokl cLrh ea l fjo/kk; a	240,000	921.85

L=kr-% bdkuHed l o\$ vktD fnYyh 2001-2002

bl h i dzkj dPph dkyksu; ka ds ckj s ea Hkh nks uhr; ka l keus vkbz gA igys ea ekuk x; k g\$ fd tehu dh dher vnk djds vks\$ tpeZuk tek djds dPph dkyksuh dk fu; efrdj .k gks l drk gA ml ds ckn fodkl 'kq'd Hkj us ij ml dkyksuh ea ikuh] fctyh] l hoj bR; kfn ukxfjd l fjo/kk, a igpkbz tk l drh gA bl uhr ea bl rF; dks utj vnk t+fd; k tkrk g\$ fd ykxka us igys l s gh tehu [kj hn yh g\$ vks\$ viuh egur l s U; ure l fjo/kk vka dk cinkclr fd; k gA ftu reke Bcdnkj ka vks\$ i kW VhZ Mhyj ka us dPph dkyksu; ka dks cl kdj dj kM/s #i ; k vo\$K rjhds l s dek; k g\$ mu l cdk bl uhr ea cjh dj fn; k tkrk gA fodkl 'kq'd dks gh ns[kk tk,] tks fd fQygy 514 #i ; s i fr ehVj ds fgl kc l s g\$ ¼ [krj k

dlnz ds rdudh vkydu ds vuq kj ; g Hkh okLrfod [kpZ l s djhc 200 #i ; s T+ knk g\$ rks 6 yk [k ifjokj ka dks djhc 1,000 dj kM+ #i ; k tek djuk i Mxka vFkkr bruh cMh egurd'k vkcknh l s uktk; t+ol yh djds l jdkj cgr cMh jde dekus ds pDdj ea gA

nil jh uhr ea rks ckf'k nka dks fu; efrdj .k dh Hkh NW ugha feyrhA ; g uhr dgrh g\$ fd tgka ij Hkh l koZfud Hkrie fdl h vks\$ mi ; kx ds fy, fu/kkZjr g\$ ; k dkbz fodkl ifj ; kstuk fufeZr gksus okyh g\$ ; k rdudh : i l s l fjo/kk, a ugha igpkbz tk l drh g\$ ; k 1993 dh rkjh [k ea vk/ks l s T+ knk lykW [kkyh Fks ; k tehu gfjr i eh ea vkrh g\$ bR; kfn] bR; kfn & rks ogka l s ykxka ds edkuka dks <gk dj mudks gvK; k tk, xkA o\$K edkuka ds vHkko ea ykx dgka tk, xs vks\$ D; k djxs bl dk dkbz tokc uhr ugha nrh gA izkkl dka dh dby ; g v'kk jgrh g\$ fd os ; k rks xk; c gks tk, a ; k fnYyh ds ckj tkdj jk"Vh; jkt/kkuh {ks= ea cl A ij Urq vl fy; r crkh g\$ fd tc rd fnYyh 'kgj ea dke feyxl] rc rd ; gka ij nil js jkT; ka l s ykxka dk vkokxeu gkrk jgskA vks\$ >?xh o dPph dkyksuh dh l q; k rc rd de ugha gksxh tc rd o\$K vkokl dh 0; oLFkku gka

### tehu dkfgl kc

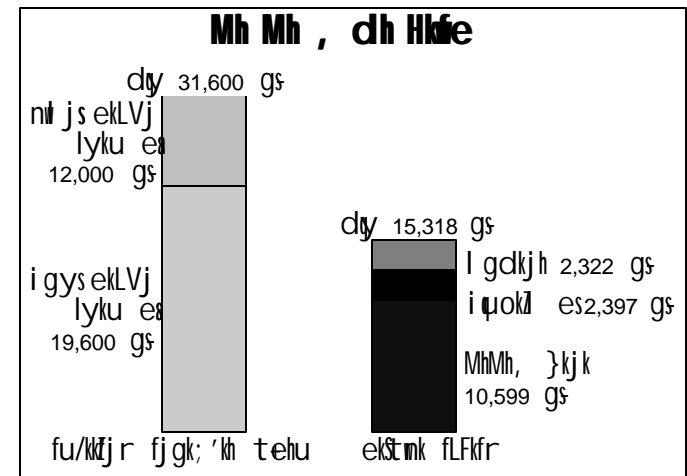
vc l oky vkrk g\$ fd fnYyh jkT; ea ykxka ds cl us ds fy, [kkyh tehu g\$ fd ugha l jdkj dk nok g\$ fd tehu g\$ gh ugha vks\$ vnkyr Hkh dg pph g\$ fd tehu dk u; k mRi knu ugha gks l drkA ij Urq rF; dN vks\$ gh crkrs gA insk dk ijk {ks= Qy 148,639 gDV\$ j gA igys ekLVj lyku ¼ 1962-1981½ ds nk\$ ku bl ea l s 17,278 gDV\$ j l s c<elj 44,736 gDV\$ j dk 'kgj hdj .k gks pdk Fkka vks\$ nil js ekLVj lyku ¼ 1982-2001½ ea fy [kk g\$ fd 48,777 gDV\$ j ea 24,000 gDV\$ j 'kgjh {ks= vks\$ tkM/ tk; xkA bl tehu dk vk/kk jgus ds fy, fu/kkZjr fd; k x; k gA

i Lrfor 'lgjh folrtj	
Hlmi ; lx	%
7jy	45-55
0; ol lf; d	3-4
I hflkr	6-7
euljt u	15-20
I lbt fud	8-10
vlobxeu	10-12

L=kr %fnYyh ekLVj lyku 2001

; g Li "V ugha gSfd bl ijh tehu ea l sfdruh vf/kxfr gpb] fdruh fodfl r gpb] vks] fdruh forfjr gpb] ijUrq Mh Mh , ds vvx&vyx izdk'kuka ea ; g ik; k x; k gS fd }kj dk] ujsyk] jkfg.kh] ol urdqt br; kfn ea djhc 9,000 gDV\$ j tehu fjgk; 'kh bykds dsfy, vf/kxfr dh xbz gA dy feykdj Mh Mh , ds ikl vkokl dsfy, djhc 32,000 gDV\$ j tehu gkuh pkfg, A bl ea l s Mh Mh , dpy djhc 11,000 gDV\$ j dk fgl kc ns ikrh gA ckdh 21,000 gDV\$ j dk D; k gqwk] bl izu dk ckj&ckj i Nus ds ckn Hkh dkbz tokc ugha vkrkA ; fn bl xk; c tehu ea l s i qokl 1/2,400 gDV\$ j 1/2 vks] I gdkjh I febr 1/2,300 gDV\$ j 1/2 dh Hkfe dks Hkh ?kVk fn; k tk, fQj Hkh 16,300 gDV\$ j tehu cprh gA ; fn I jdkjh ekud dks ekudj pya rks gj gDV\$ j ea 100 ifjokj cl I drs gA bl xf.kr dks ns[ka rksftl tehu dk fgl kc ugha feyrk gS ml ij de l s de 16 yk[k ifjokj ?kj cuk I drs gA tks fd vuks pkfjd cflr; ka ea jgus okyka vks] cskj ka dh dy I q; k l s Hkh vf/kd gA

; g tehu fdl h vks] dke ea yxk nh xbz gS; k vHkh Hkh 'kgj ea ekStm gS dguk ef'dy gA tc rd Mh Mh , vks] vl; tehu ekfyd viuk fgl kc&fdrk i kn'khz : i l s turk ds l keus ugha j [kxsr c rd bl l oky dk tokc i kuk l hko ugha gA ijUrq l k>k



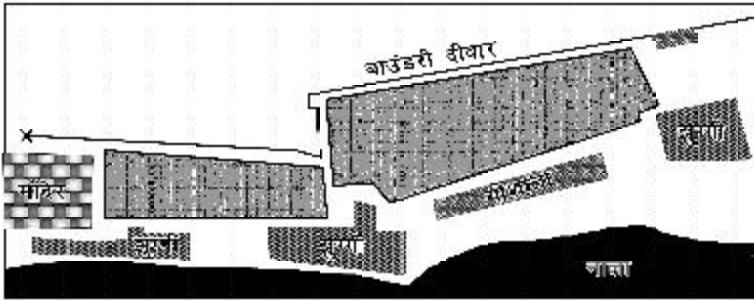
L=kr% [krjk dln] 2003

ep ds l nL; l xBu tgg&tgka dke djrs gS ogka mudks vki & i kl ea [kkyh tehu utj vkrh gA de l s de rhu txgka ij bl dk vks] pkfjd l os Hkh gqwk gS vks] rhuka txgka ij jgus yk; d tehu ekStm i kbz xbz gA vEcMdj uxj tS h ?kuh vkcknh okys bykds ea Hkh i; klr tehu fey l drh gA bl h izdkj i atkc xkMLu ds ikl Hkh i; klr tehu miyC/k gA vks] tkkiki g {ks= ea xkel Hkh dh tehu gA bu rhuka dks ns[kk tk, rks vxy&cxy ds bykds ea l Eilu ifjokj ka dks cl us dh ijh NW gA nf{k.k ea l sud Okel vks] if'pe ea i atkch cix tS h dkyksu; ka bl ds mnkgj .k gA blgha {ks=ka ea i; klr dke Hkh gS pkgs og i RFkj dkVus dk gks ; k fQj n[irjka ea ; k vks] kfxd dlnka ea ijUrq fQj Hkh buea etnjk ka dks cl us dh btktr ugha gA

## tu Hkxhkh

vxj fdl h jktu s rd ncko l s tehu dk fgl kc&fdrk l kQ gks

i atkc xkmZ



nf{k. ki g h dk l ož



bu uD'kka l s i r k pyr k gS fd i atkch c kx v kš vEcM dj uxj  
tš h ?kuh vkcknh okys bykcka ea Hkh [kkyh txg gS tgka ykxka dks  
cl k; k tk l drk gA

tkrk gS v kš egurd'k turk dks vi uh cl kgV cukus dh vu pfr  
fey tkrh gS rks fQj l oky vkrk gS fd vkokl cukus ds fy,  
fdruk /ku yxskA l k>k ep ds l ož ds vu d kj 80 Qhl nh ykx  
vi uk edku [kq cukus ea l {ke gA vxj os > kxh > ki Mh ea jgrs  
gA rks ?kj ij os v kš ru 20,000 #i ; k [kpž djrs gA v kš ; fn  
dPph dkykuh ea rks [kpž dh jde c<dj 50,000 gks tkrh gA  
bl dk eryc gS fd brus gh iš ka ea ?kj dk c nksLr djus dh  
vko'; drk gA Mh Mh , dk l cl s l Lrk turk [yS] tks djhc 3  
yk[k #i ; s ea feyrk gš Hkh bl vkoke ds fy, cgr egak gA  
ijUrq; fn ykxka dks oš k ekudj mudks vi uh {kerku d kj ?kj cukus  
fn; k tk, rks os bl dk; Zea vi uh l kjh dyk, aBLrky dj l drs  
gA vkf[kj dkj ; s ogh ykx gš tks l EiUu ifjokka ds ?kj cukrs  
v kš pykrs gA

bl dh fel ky cknyh ekM] gš j ij ea fey tk; xh tgka 1990 ea  
fuekz k etn ij ipk; r l x e ds 250 ifjokka us vi uh clrh  
cuk; hA chp ea 12 Ql/ p k Mh l M d N k M d j nksuka rjQ bš ds  
edku cuA pkj edkuka dks , d vkxu ds pkj ka rjQ cuk; k x; kA  
bl ds i hNs e k k ; g Fkh fd ; fn , d edku ea vkx yxrh gS rks i j h  
clrh ea u Qš yA clrh ds chp ea ykxka us 3 l kožt fud 'kš pky;  
v kš Luku?kj cuk, ] , d N k v s L d h y dk fuekz k fd; k v kš , d  
LokLF; d šnz ds fy, Hkh txg nhA fi Nys 10 o'kka l s ; g clrh  
LokoyEch r kš ij vi us < x l s py jgh gA bl h i d kj l s HkyLok  
ea v d j l s t h /h g p z e fgykvka us , d l k>s vkxu dks ?kj s gq 6  
edkuka dh ; kstuk dks f/kDdkj fn; k D; k d l y k W y k W j h } k j k  
vk c V r fd; s x; s Fks v kš v x y & c x y ds ?kj ka ea ykx , d n h j s l s  
i f j f p r u g h A k A bl fy, vkxu vki l h dyg dk dkj . k cu tkrkA  
uxj fuxe dh ; kstuk dks i y V r s g q e fgykvka us l h /kh ykbž ea  
vi us ?kj cuk, A



**fodkl ; kfouk'k**

vxj ljdkj us viuh ftEenkjh ugha fuHkkbz gS vkSj 11 yk[k ?kj ugha cuk; s gS rks turk us viuh egur l s 13 yk[k edku cuk fy; s gS ijarq bl jpukRed dke dks le>us vkSj l jkgus dh txg ljdkj 'fodkl' ds uke ij mlgha edkuka dks <gkus ea yxh gS 2004 ds igys fgLl s ea ; eupk iqrk ij fLFkr 20,000 l s vf/kd ijfokj ka dks Mh-Mh-, vkSj , e-l h-Mh ds cyMkstj ka us jkn fn; kA mudh txg ij lldfr vkSj i; Mu ea=ky; jk'Vh; i; Mu ifjlj cukus tk jgh gS ftl ea ns kh&fons kh i; M/dka ds fy; s eukj at u ds l k/ku gkaxA iqrs ij cps 40,000 vkSj ifjokj ka ij Hkh xkt fxjus okyh gS D; kAd dgha dktuoYFk [ksy xkD cuus okyk gS rks dgha m|ku vkSj dgha 0; ol kf; d HkouA bl h izdkj es/vks j sy ds iFk ea ftruh Hkh cFlr; ka vkbz gS mlgha Hkh fueZrk l smtkM+fn; k x; k gS

mUkj if'pe ea jksg.kh dh fo'kky miuxjh cuh gS vc ml ds folrkj ds cxy ds dka-kokyk {ks= ea Hkne vf/kxzg.k dh if0; k vkjEHk gS D; k ; g ek= l a ksx dh ckr gS fd ml h Hkne ij 100 l s vf/kd vuf/kdr dkykfu; ka cl h gPZ gS bu dkykfu; ka ea turk us viuk , d&, d is k tkM+ dj tehu [kjh dj viuk ?kj cuk; k gS 10 l ky l s mudks vk'okl u fn; k tk jgk gS fd mudh cFlr; ka dk fu; efrdj .k gks tk; sk ijarq bu vk'okl uka ds ihNs ek= jktuSrd dVuhfr dh pkyckt gS

ljdkj v[kckj ka ea bl h izdkj i pkfjr djrh gS fd ykxka dks eqfr ea i pookl r fd; k tk; skA ijarq; g nkos Hkh [kkskys gS iqrk dh csn [kyh ea ek= , d&pkfkkbz ijfokj ka dks gh lykV feyus dk gdnkj i k; k x; k gS og lykV Hkh de l s de 7,000 #i ; s nus ij feyrk gS dN bykdka ea rks Mh Mh , 20,000 #i ; s ys jgh gS vkSj og lykV Hkh ek= 5 ; k 10 o'kz dh ykba d ij feyrk gS ; kusfd ftl l e; rd ykx fdl h rjg l s nckjk viuh ftaxh l okj xj ml ds ckn mlgha nckjk folFkfr djus dk ekadk ljdkj dks feyxtA

tehu dk 'fodkl' ykxka ds fouk'k ds jFk ij gh l okj jgsxA , d h fLFkr ea , d tu&i {kh; odfYid l kp dh l [f t+jr gS ftl s ufr ea cnyk tk l dA

**efgykvka kj kfu; ksu**  
**nf{k. ki jh {ks dhoDyfi d ; kstuk**

, D'ku bAM; k }kjk vk; kS'tr dk; Zkkyk ea mi fLFkr djhc 250 efgykvka dks pkj l engka ea ckv/k x; k vkSj gj l eng us viuh clrh dh odfYid ; kstuk cukbA bl ekufp= ea , d ; kstuk n'kkbz xbZ gS ftl ea l k/kukA l fo/kkvka vkSj l j {kk dk l dkj kRed fj'rk cMh [kcl j rh l s l keus vkrk gS

## fueZkdhrLohj

bu l c rF; ka vksj mnkgj. kka l s vkokl ds ckjs ea , d vke l e>  
l keus vkrh gA

- 'kgj dh rhu&pkfkkbz turk vi; klr ; k vLFkj ?kjka ea jgrh gA
- fi Nys fl QZ 25 o"kkā ea dPph cflR; ka ea ykxka dk ?kuRo 6 xupk c<+x; k gA
- bl fLFkr dk eyj dkj .k gSfd l jdkj us oSk tehu vksj edku egS k ugha djok; A
- tks l jdkjh edku cus Hkh gA mu ij e/; e vksj mPp oxl dk dCtk gA
- ykx 'kgj ea dke ds fy, vkrs gA vksj dke o jgus dh txg ds chp , d vVW fj'rk gA
- bl dkedkth vkcknh dk ekfl d oru 2,000 #i; k ifr ekg ds vkl &ikl gS vksj dke rd igpus ds fy, os ; k rks i shy ; k l kbfdy ; k cl l s tkrs gA
- ykxka dks dke ds ikl mfpr vkokl nsus ds ctk; iz kkl u dk ijk tlg foLFkki u ij gA
- foLFkki u vf/kd egak rks gS gh l kFk gh l kFk egurd'k ykxka dh ftWnh dks ij h rjg l s mtKM+ Hkh nsk gA
- miyC/k vkdMka ds erkfcd 'kgj ea i; klr tehu gS vksj tga&tga l hfer l oZk.k gvk gS ogka ij [kkyh tehu fn[krh Hkh gA
- vxj ; g tehu vkokl ds fy, miyC/k djokbz tk, rks reke ykxka dks <x l scl kus ds fy, tehu dh dkbz deh ugha gkuh pkfg, A
- tehu ds mfpr cā/okjs vksj vkokl dh mfpr uhfr dk fojksk i Ddh dkykuh vksj iz kkl u ds ykx gh djrs gA

mijkDr rF; ka l s , d oSfyid uhfr dh l EHkkouk Hkh mHkj rh gA ; g Li "V gSfd egurd'k ykxka ds fy, vkokl dh l fo/kk cktkj dHkh ugha ns ik, xkA bl ds fy, , d bēkunj l jdkj dks gh l e> cw> dj dne mBkuk iMskA vke ykxka dh thus dh vHkur i oZ dks'k'k] dke djus dh vikj {kerk] vksj 'kgj dks l qkkjus dh thou'ksh dks c<kok nrs gq , d oSfyid uhfr dh dYi uk dh tk l drh gS ftl ds eq; fclnq bl izdkj l s gka%

- orēku dPph clrh ds vxy&cx y 1 fdykehVj ds nk; js ea jgus ds fy, i; klr tehu <kdj ykxka dks nh tk, A
- gj ifjokj dks 50 ehVj dk lykW feys ftl dh vf/kdre dher 10,000 #i; s gka
- gj lykW ea mi; pā nj ij U; ure ukxfjd l fo/kk, a nh tk, A
- l fo/kk, a foHkkx }kj k nh tk, a vksj ml ea Bcdnkj ka dk dkbz n[ky u gka
- ikuh] fctyh] l Qkbz bR; kfn ds fy, ifr ekg mi; pR 'kq'd fy; k tk, A
- gj ifjokj dks vkl ku fd'rka ij de l s de 50,000 #i; s dk vkokl h; dtz feyA

**egurd'k ykxka dk vuqlo vksj Klu ; gh crkrk gSfd bl izdkj dh uhfr l sykxka dks jgr feyxka jst xkj ds l k/ku l jf{kr jgax} dtz ykxka/ kus dh {kerk cph jgaxh} dk; {kerk ea btkOk gbx vksj 'kgj ds vie ykxka dh l 'tu 'kDr eafu [kj vt, xkA**

# I nHk Z fpv

Hkkjr I jdkj] fnYyh fl Vh&Lds t] tu I Ei dZ foHkkx] fnYyh fodkl i kf/kdj.k] ubZ fnYyh] fcuk rkjh[k

Hkkjr I jdkj] fnYyh 1999 , ODV 'khV] uskuy dsi Vy jhtu lykfuax ckM] 'kgjh e=ky;] ubZ fnYyh] 1999

Hkkjr I jdkj] fnYyh ekLVj lyku 1990] fnYyh fodkl i kf/kdj.k] vdyhd ifcydsku] ubZ fnYyh] 1999

Hkkjr I jdkj] bdkukMed I oš vkM] fnYyh] ;kst uk foHkkx] ubZ fnYyh] 2002

LVsI fj i kZ QkV] fnYyh 21] fnYyh vcU , uok; j uešV , sM buYkLVDPj bEi dešV i kst DVVh ; w bz vkbZ i h i h/2 i ; kbj .k , oaou e=ky; ; Hkkjr I jdkj 1/2 ; kst uk foHkkx 1/4 fnYyh I jdkj 1/2 ubZ fnYyh] 2001

fnYyh I jdkj] I k'k; k&bdkukMed i kOkbšy vkM] fnYyh 2000-2001] ; kst uk foHkkx fnYyh] ubZ fnYyh] 2001

fnYyh uxj fuxe] fj i kZ vkM] Lyet+ bu fnYyh] Lye foHkkx] ubZ fnYyh] 1999

[k'jk dšn] , i hi YI gkmfl x i kMyl h] ubZ fnYyh] 2003

fVi 1/4Vr i kZ fj l pl , .M bā; jh fi dš'ku i kste 1/2 j skuykbt+sku vkM] buYkLVDPj LVs MMZt-} vkbZ-vkbZ-Vh] ubZ fnYyh] 2001.

fl j kgh] i dsk] boš; w 'ku vkM] Lye vi xMsku LVs/stht+bu fnYyh] vi d'kr Fkfl I ] Ldny vkM] lyfuax , .M vkfdVDPj] ubZ fnYyh] 2001

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[k'jk dšnz] py QkmM/sku 1/2  
vi š 2004

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Oku% (011) 26714244, 26187806 bZ ey% haz\_cen@vsnl.net